

Nostoc linkia

-
/

Nostoc linkia

Pseudomonas aeruginosa Escherichia coli

Staphylococcus aureus

1 0.75 0.5 0.25

72

37

Nostoc linkia

/

/ 1 72 %98.9

/ 1 0.75 % 94.6 75.3 *Escherichia coli*

/ 1 0.75 % 94.7 80.1 *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*

Staphylococcus aureus

%90.8

(/ 1 0.75)

24 *Nostoc linkia*

/ 1

The effect ethanolic extract of *Nostoc linkia* algae on growth of some bacterial species which isolated from waste water

Ahmed Aidan Al-Hussieny Lamyia A. Thijar Ameal H. Hmood Roeda F. Kamel G. A. Hamdan

Center and Department Water research and Directorate of water Treatment Technology and Ministry of Science & Technology

Abstract

The efficiency of ethanolic extract of *Nostoc linkia* algae has been tested in reducing three species of bacteria *Escherichia coli* , *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* and *Staphylococcus aureus* which isolated from contamination water in Laboratory conditions 37 °C in period treatment 72 hour in different concentration (0.25 , 0.5 , 0.75 , 1 mg/l). It became obvious that the ethanolic extract of *Nostoc linkia* algae has high efficiency in reducing different bacterial number in removing ratio 98.9% after 72 hour . in concentrate 1 mg/l for bacteria *Escherichia coli* and 94.6, 75.3% in concentrate 1 and 0.75 mg/l respectively for bacteria *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* and 94.7, 80.1% in concentrate 1 and 0.75 mg/l respectively for bacteria *Staphylococcus aureus* . associated with different significant for two concentrate 1 and 0.75 mg/l . The total bacterial number reducing in removing ratio 90.8% in concentrate 1 mg/l of ethanolic extract of *Nostoc linkia* algae after 24 hour of experiment.

(22)

	Parsigaine	<i>Fischerella</i> sp.	
<i>Chara</i> sp	(1)		
Stearic	Lipoxygenase		acid
<i>Oscillatoria</i> sp			
<i>Candida albicans</i>			(14)

(9)

	<i>Pseudomonas</i>		
intracellular Products			
	Extracellular Products		
Succinic	Lactic acids	<i>Prototheca</i>	
Acetic	Lactic acids	<i>Chlorella</i>	acids
	<i>Anabaena</i>	<i>Chlorella</i>	acids

Chlorellin	(Amino acids	Peptides)	
		<i>Chlorella</i>	
%11.6	%77.35	(15)	%10.99
Essential Fatty Acid (EFA)			
Eicosapentaenoic	Linoleic acid	Linolenic acid	Arachidonic acid
<i>Escherichia coli</i>			(19) acid
	<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>	
<i>Nostoc linkia</i>			

: *Nostoc linkia*

:	(11)			
	10			.1
.	200	100	10	.2
			8 2	.3
/	100			
	Air	stone		
.			%2 -1	CO ₂

.4 9 -8

5 / 3000 .5

48 50
4

:

(4) *Nostoc linkia*

/ - 189

:

70 %95 10 250 .1
25 60 -30

/

15 / 6000 .2

/ 6000

10

.3

.4

40

5 2 .5

:

Escherichia coli

(7)

Staphylococcus aureus *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*

1 Nutrient agar (21)

Nutrient broth

37

:

1

Escherichia coli, *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, *Staphylococcus aureus*

100

(/ 1 0.75 0.5 0.25)

100

.(18) 72 37

:(TPC) Total plate Count

20

37

24

Nutrient agar

.(5)

:

×

= TPC

*

1

:

(10) Hemocytometer (counting chamber)

:

72 48 24

/CFU) (Colony formation unity /)

10 ×

4

= (

$$100 \times \frac{A}{B} - A = \text{Colony formation unity} \quad *$$

$$= B \quad = A$$

:

(ANOVA)

(3) Duncan's multiple range test

Staphylococcus aureus

24	<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>			
1	0.75	0.5	0.25	<i>Nostoc linkia</i>
				/CFU 92 143 313 334
48	/ CFU 317			
			72	/CFU 34 97 231 316
			(1)	/CFU 18 78 210 311
/	1	0.75)	(P<0.05)	

(

Staphylococcus aureus : (1)

(S.D ±Mean) *Nostoc linkia*

(/ CFU)			(/CFU)	(/)
72	48	24		
78.78±3465	78.78±1420	78.78±580	78.78±317	Control
19.40±311	21.73±316	22.50±334	78.78±470	0.25
27.18±210	26.76±231	23.09±313	78.78±465	0.50
**20.82±78	**32.15±97	*20.0±143	78.78±392	0.75
**3.71±18	**10.41±34	**10.00±92	78.78±363	1

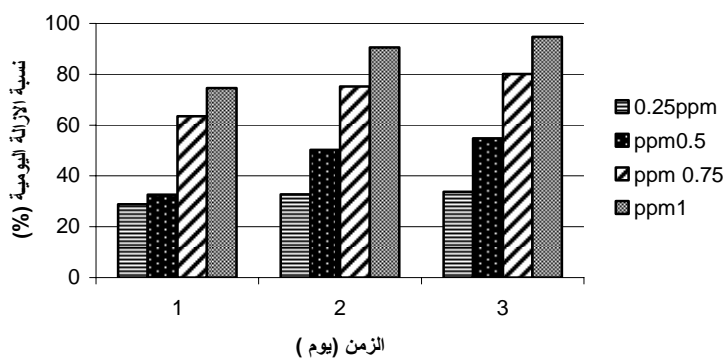
.P < 0.05

*

. P < 0.01

**

1 0.75 *Staphylococcus aureus*
 48 %74.6 %63.5 24 /
 %90.6 %75.2
 %94.7 %80.1 %54.8 72 / 1 0.75 0.5
 .(1)



Nostoc linkia : (1)

Staphylococcus aureus

(13)

24 %38.6

Staphylococcus aureus

Lyngbya majuscula

/ 0.5

%91 Oleic %62

Spirulina platensis

Linolenic %75 Linoleic

Candida albicans

Nostoc linkia (23)

2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid

2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic

(24).

Pseudomonas aeruginosa

Pseudomonas aeruginosa (2)

1 0.75 0.5 0.25 / *Nostoc linkia*

Pseudomonas aeruginosa : (2)

(S.D ±Mean) *Nostoc linkia*

(/CFU)			/CFU ()	(/)
72	48	24		
97.98±4505	97.98±2439	97.98±1396	97.98±320	Control
18.03±255	16.44±289	15.18±314	97.98±466	0.25
50.32±192	22.55±211	20.82±226	97.98±393	0.50
**10.00±93	**20.82±106	*20.21±158	97.98±378	0.75
**7.63±21	**30.55±46	**15.28±100	97.98±396	1

.P < 0.05 *

. P < 0.01 **

24 *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*

226 314 (/ 1 0.75 0.5 0.25)

320 /CFU 100 158

/CFU 46 106 211 289 /CFU

21 93 192 255 72 48

1 0.75 /CFU

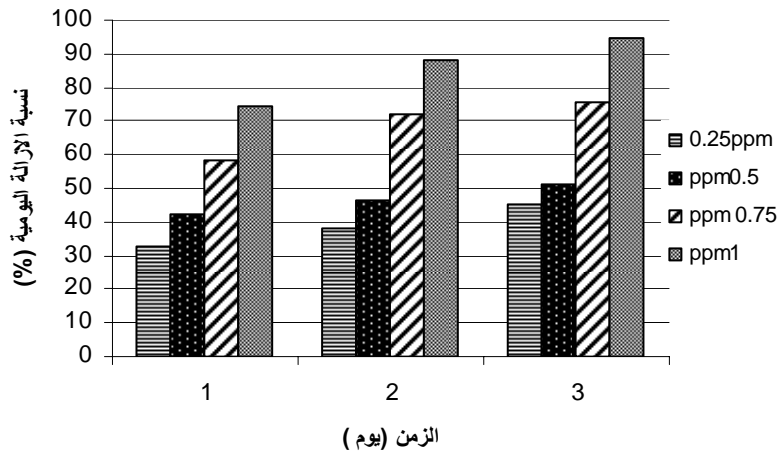
72 48 /

%58.2 / 1 0.75 24 *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*

72 / 1 % 94.6 %74.7

32.6 / 0.25

72 48 24 %45.2 37.9
 (2)) 72 48 / 1 0.75



Nostoc linkia : (2)

Pseudomonas aeruginosa

(17)

(6)

Pseudomonas aeruginosa

%66.5

48

Sargassum vulgare

ATP

Escherichia coli

0.75 0.5 0.25 *Nostoc linkia* / 1
 / 1
 72 48 24 /CFU 5 46 114 /CFU 463
 / 0.75
 72 48 24 /CFU 80 113 150 /CFU 388
 /CFU 406 / 0.5
 72 48 24 /CFU 178 194 218
 215 225 300 /CFU 453 / 0.25
 .(3) 72 48 24 /CFU

Nostoc linkia

:(3)

. (S.D ±Mean) *Escherichia coli*

(/CFU)			/CFU) (/)	(/)
72	48	24		
108.78± 4126	108.78± 2815	108.78± 1573	108.78± 325	Control
7.51± 215	21.46± 225	19.50± 300	108.78± 453	0.25
55.07± 178	46.51± 194	41.63± 218	108.78± 406	0.50
**25.66± 80	**50.33± 113	*40.01± 150	108.78± 388	0.75
**10.01± 5	**25.17± 46	**25.17± 114	108.78± 463	1

.P < 0.05 *

. P < 0.01 **

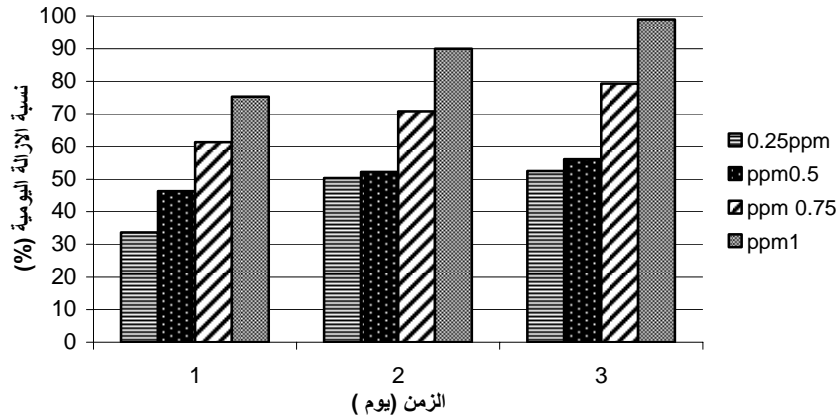
24 %75.3 / 1

Escherichia coli

48 %90 %70.8 / 1 0.75
 72 %98.9

/ 0.25 / 1
 72 48 24 %52.5 50.3 33.73
 / 0.5 0.25
 / 1 0.75
) / 1 0.75

(3).



Nostoc linkia (3):

Escherichia coli

(16)

(4) *Bacillus subtilis*

Oscillatoria sp 1

24 %85 12 /

(2)

Escherichia coli, *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, *Staphylococcus aureus* .

(20) *Escherichia coli* 75 60

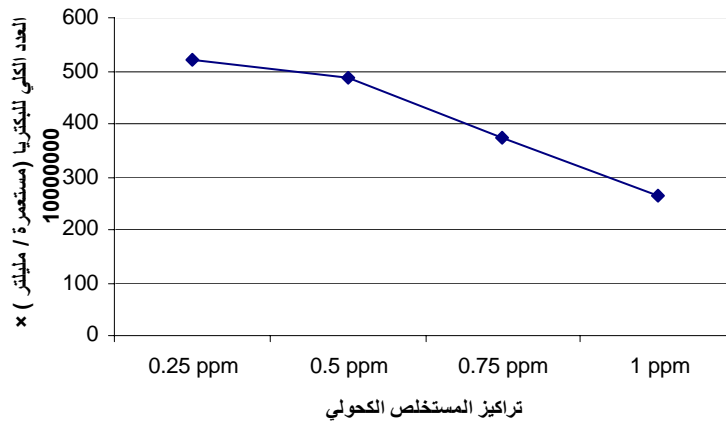
72 48 24 %95 *Aphanocapsa* sp

Fischerella ambigna

Staphylococcus aureus *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* *E.coli*
Salmonella typhi.(8)

:

Nostoc linkia
 / 1 0.75 0.5 0.25
 / $10^7 \times 263$ 374 485 520
 24
 24
 .(4) / $10^7 \times 2874$



Nostoc linkia : (4)

. 24

Nostoc linkia

%90.8 / 1 24

(22)

Chlorella

Chlorine

/CFU 10⁸

NH₄-N₂ / 0.4 / 0.5 *pyrenoidosa*
(12) 55 -40

- .1
(2011)
- .14
- .2
(2005)
- ()
- .3
(1998)
- .358 .spps
- .4
(2009)
- Extracellular Products
- .5
(1983)
- .53

6. Abd El Mageid, M. M.; Salama, N. A.; Saleh M. A. M. and Abo Taleb, H. M. (2009). Antioxidant and Antimicrobial Characteristics of red and Brown Algae extracts. Conference on Recent Technologies in Agriculture.
7. APHA. (2005). Standard method for the examination of water and wastewater, 21th ed., American public Health Association, American water works Association and water pollution control federal, Washington, D.C.
8. Asthana, R. K.; Srivastava, A.; Singh, A. P.; Deepali, S. P.; Nath, G.; Srivastava, R. and Srivastava, B. S. (2006). Identification of an antimicrobial entity from the cyanobacterium *Fischerella* sp. Isolated from bark of *Azadirachta indica* (Neem) tree. J. Appl. Phyco. 18: 33-39.

9. Cervenka, L.; Peskova, I.; Foltynova, E.; Pejchalova, M.; Brozkova, I. and Vytrasova, J. (2006). Inhibitory effect of some spices and herbs extracts against *Aerobacter butzleri*, *A. cryaerophilus* and *A. akirrowii*. Current Microbial. 53: 435-439.
10. Dahiru, D. and Obidoa, O. (2007). Pretreatment of albino rats with aqueous leaf extract of *Ziziphus mauritiana* protect against alcohol-induced liver damage. Nigeria. Journal of Pharmaceutical research. 6(2): 705-710.
11. Eppley, R. W. (1977). The Growth and Culture of Diatoms. In: The Biology of Diatoms (ed., By: Werner, D.). Botanical Monographs .Univ. Calif. Press, Berkeley. 25-65.
12. Abd-Elnaby, H. (2010). Bacteria-Algae Interaction in Abu-Qir marine Ecosystem and Some Applied Aspects of Algae Extracts. Journal of Applied Sciences Research. 6(4): 345-357.
13. Kachroo, D.; Shaneen, M. and Singh, J. (2006). Modulation of unsaturated fatty acids content in algae *Spirulina platensis* and *Chlorella minutissima* in response to herbicide SAN 9785. Electronic Journal of Biotechnology. Vol.9: No.4.
14. Katircioglu, H.; Beyatli, Y.; Aslim, B.; Yksekdağ, Z. and Atici, T. (2006). Screening for Antimicrobial Agent Production of Some Microalgae in Freshwater. The Internet Journal of Microbiology. Vol. 2: No. 2.
15. Kim, P.; Dong, J. and Lee, C. G. (2006). Influence of extracellular products from H.P. on growth and bacteriocin production by three species of Lactobacillus. Microbial. Biotechnol. 16(6): 849-854.
16. Martins, R. F.; Ramos, M. F.; Herfindal, L.; Sousa, J. A.; Skarven, K. and Vasconcelos, V. M. (2008). Antimicrobial and Cytotoxic Assessment of Marine Cyanobacteria-Synechocystis and Synechococcus. Mar. Drugs. 6(1): 1-11.
17. Mundt, S.; Kreitlow, S. and Jansen, R. (2003). Fatty acids with antibacterial activity from the cyanobacterium *Oscillatoria redekei* HUB 051. J. Appl. Phycol. 15: 263-267.
18. Motamedi, H.; Safary, A.; Maleki, S. and Seyyednejad, S. M. (2009). *Ziziphus spina-christi*, a native plant from Khuzestan, Iran, as a potential source for discovery new antimicrobial agents. Asian J. Plant Sci. 8: 187-190.
19. Naviner, M.; Berge, J. B.; Durand, P. and Le Bris, H. (1999). Antibacteril activity of the marine diatom *Skeletonema costatum* against aqua cultural Pathogens. Aqua culture. 174 : 15-24.
20. Patra, J. K.; Rath, S. K.; Jena, K.; Rathod V. K. and Thatoi, H. (2008). Evaluation of Antioxidant and Antimicrobial Activity of

- Seaweed (*Sargassum* sp.) Extract: A Study on Inhibition of Glutathione-S-Transferase Activity. *Turk. J. Biol.* 32: 119-125.
21. Prescott, L. M.; Harley, J. P. and Klein, D. A. (2002). *Microbiological*. 5th ed., London. MC Graw Hill companies.
 22. Safonova, E. and Reisser, W. (2005). Growth promoting and inhibiting effects of extracellular substances of soil microalgae and cyanobacteria on *Escherichia coli* and *Micrococcus luteus*. *Phycol. Res.* 53: 189-193 .
 23. Shyam, R.; Thajuddin, N. and Venkateswari³, C. (2010). Antibacterial activity of cyanolichen and symbiotic cyanobacteria against some selected microorganisms. *African Journal of Microbiology Research*. 4(13): 1408-1411.
 24. Tiwari, D. N.; Pandey, A. K. and Mishra, A. K. (2007). Action of 2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid and rifampicin on heterocyst differentiation in the blue-green algae, *Nostoc linckia*. *J. Bio. sci.* 3(1): 33-39.